

imageData DATA PROPERTY IN HTML5 CANVAS

- The **ImageData data** is the Property of HTML canvas.
- The data property returns an object that contains image data of the specified ImageData object.
- Every pixel in an imageData object has four pieces of information, there are RGBA value.
 - R- The red color (from 0 to 255).
 - G- The green color (from 0 to 255).
 - B-the blue color (from 0 to 255).
 - A-the alpha channel (from 0 to 255)Where 0 s transparent and 255 is fully visible.
- The alpha/ color information is held in array and is stored in the data property of the imageData object.

Syntax for imageData data property in HTML5 Canvas:

```
imageData.data;
```



Sample coding for imageData data property in HTML5 Canvas:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Wikitechy data property</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Wikitechy ImageData data Property</h1>
    <canvas id="wikitechyCanvas" width="300" height="200"
      style="border:1px solid blue;">
    </canvas>
    <script>
      var c = document.getElementById("WikitechyCanvas");
      var context = c.getContext("2d");
      var imgData = context.createImageData(150, 150);
      var img;
      for (img = 0; img < imgData.data.length; img += 4)
        {
          imgData.data[img+0] = 255;
          imgData.data[img+1] = 0;
          imgData.data[img+2] = 100;
          imgData.data[img+3] = 200;
        }
      context.putImageData(imgData, 20, 20);
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

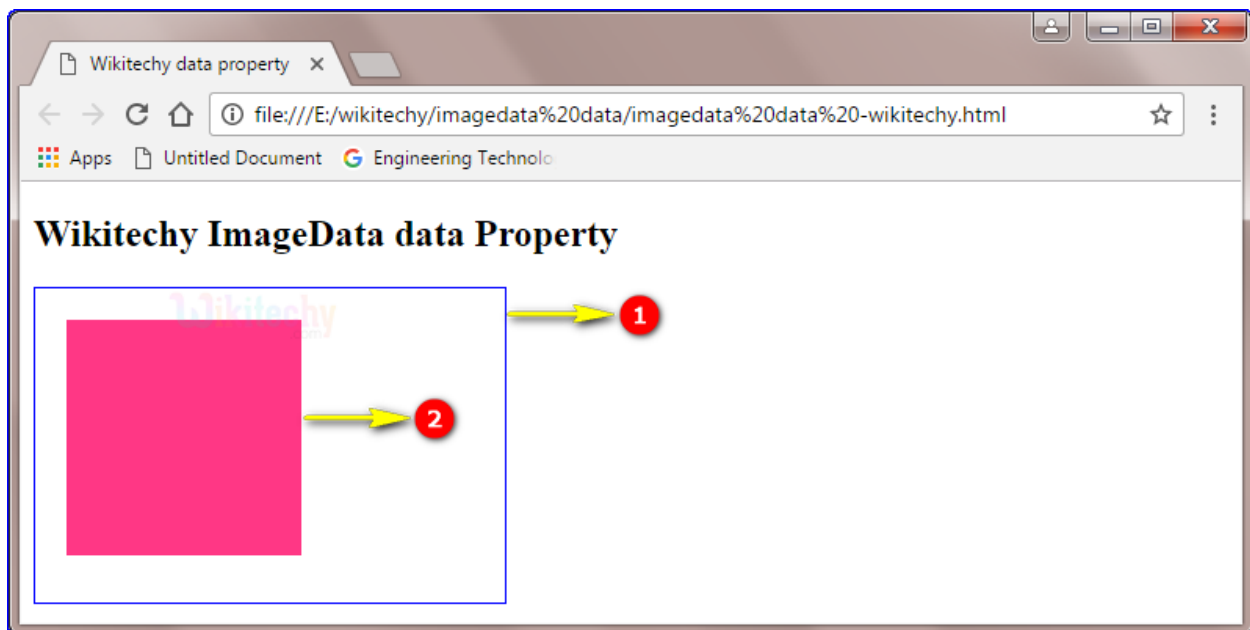
Code Explanation for imageData data property in HTML5 Canvas:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
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  <head>
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    for (img = 0; img < imgData.data.length; img += 4)
    {
      imgData.data[img+0] = 255;
      imgData.data[img+1] = 0;
      imgData.data[img+2] = 100;
      imgData.data[img+3] = 200;
    }
    context.putImageData(imgData, 20, 20);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

1. **"wikitechyCanvas"** is used to define the value of id attribute for canvas element.
2. The **getElementById();** method is used to get the element that has the id attributes with the identified value (**"wikitechycanvas"**).
3. The **createImageData();** method creates a new, blank ImageData object(**150,150**).
4. **for loop** executes until the data.length.

5. The image color will be the combination of RGB color first 255 points the Red Color.
6. The value of **Blue** is 100, and the value of **Green** is 0.
7. The **Alpha** channel declared the value is 200
8. The **putImageData()** method puts the image data from a specified imageData object back onto the canvas.**(imgData,20,20)**.

Output for imageData data property in HTML5 Canvas:



1. The canvas Rectangle with blue border.
2. The output shows pink color rectangle. Because, the imageData data property of RGBA values as Red is 255, Green is 0, Blue is 100 and Alpha value is 200 the value combination shows the pink color.

Browser Support for imageData data property in HTML5 Canvas:

Browser	Support
Chrome	Yes
Internet explorer / Edge	9.0
Firefox	Yes
Safari	Yes
Opera	Yes

